

Message Text

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ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 IO-13 ISO-00 SSM-03 ACDA-12 HA-05
CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00
PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00
/093 W

-----103465 202019Z /42

O 181915Z FEB 78
FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 1358
INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY CAIRO
AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS
AMEMBASSY JIDDA
AMEMBASSY KUWAIT
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY TEHRAN
AMCONSUL JERUSALEM
USMISSION USUN NY

C O N F I D E N T I A L TEL AVIV 2308

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PDEV, PBOR, IS
SUBJECT: SPECIAL CABINET DISCUSSION OF SETTLEMENTS POLICY

1. SUMMARY: THE CABINET HELD A SPECIAL SESSION FEBRUARY 20
TO DISCUSS ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS POLICY. THE DISCUSSION WAS
NOT CONCLUDED AND WILL BE CONTINUED AT NEXT SUNDAY'S REGULAR
MEETING. MOST OBSERVERS SEE THE SESSION AS THE OUTCOME OF
THE GROWING DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN SHARON AND WEIZMAN ON THIS
SUBJECT. BEGIN'S TACTICAL POSITION IS NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR
BUT HE IS KNOWN TO BE TROUBLED BY THE APPEARANCE OF CABINET
DISUNITY ON THIS SUBJECT. END SUMMARY.

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2. AMID INCREASING REPORTS OF DISSENSION IN THE CABINET--
AND ESPECIALLY BETWEEN MINISTER OF DEFENSE WEIZMAN AND AG-
RICULTURE MINISTER SHARON -- OVER THE QUESTION OF GOI SET-
TLEMENTS POLICY, THE CABINET MET TODAY FOR A SPECIAL SESSION
DEVOTED TO THE QUESTION. THE SESSION LASTED FIVE AND ONE-HALF
HOURS AND THE CABINET SAT AS THE MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE FOR SE-
CURITY AFFAIRS. A SHORT ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE CONCLUSION OF

THE MEETING SAID MERELY THAT THE QUESTION OF SETTLEMENTS WAS DISCUSSED, THE DISCUSSION WAS NOT CONCLUDED, AND THE DISCUSSION WOULD CONTINUE NEXT SUNDAY. PRIME MINISTER BEGIN DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AND SAID ONLY THAT THE SESSION HAD BEEN NECESSARY BECAUSE POLITICAL PROBLEMS HAD ACCUMULATED REGARDING SETTLEMENTS. HE ADMITTED THAT THERE WERE SOME DIFFERENCES OF OPINION IN THE CABINET BUT SAID HE HOPED THE END OF THE DEBATE NEXT SUNDAY WOULD FIND THE AGREEMENT OF ALL CABINET MEMBERS.

3. BECAUSE TODAY'S SESSION WAS HELD AS A MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE (AS WAS YESTERDAY'S REGULAR SESSION WHICH HEARD FOREIGN MINISTER DAYAN'S REPORT ON HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON), IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO GET MANY DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSION AND THE COMMENTS OF VARIOUS MINISTERS. FOR EXAMPLE, ALL PRESS ARTICLES AND COMMENTARIES MUST BE SUBMITTED FOR MILITARY CENSORSHIP BECAUSE THE DISCUSSION WAS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SECURITY COMMITTEE. HOWEVER, THE FOLLOWING IS OUR INITIAL ANALYSIS OF THE MEETING AND ITS RAMIFICATIONS.

4. FIRST, IT IS OF SOME INTEREST TO NOTE THAT IT IS NOT CLEAR WHO REQUESTED THE SESSION. OBSERVERS AGREE THAT IT WOULD LIKELY HAVE BEEN SHARON, WEIZMAN OR BEGIN BUT DO NOT AGREE WHICH OF THE THREE. WE ARE SOMEWHAT INCLINED TO TAKE THE PRIME MINISTER AT HIS WORD WHEN HE SAID THERE WERE DIFFERENCES AMONG MINISTERS ON THIS SUBJECT AND HE FELT IT WAS CONFIDENTIAL

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TIME TO TRY TO REACH AGREEMENT. IN ANY CASE, THE MEETING TODAY WAS RATHER POORLY PREPARED AND SOME MINISTERS COMPLAINED IT HAD NOT BEEN MADE CLEAR TO THEM HOW THE DISCUSSION WAS TO BE HANDLED.

5. SECOND, IT IS GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT THE MEETING REPRESENTS THE BEGINNING OF A SHOWDOWN BETWEEN SHARON AND WEIZMAN. SHARON FAVORS CONTINUING NEW SETTLEMENT ACTIVITY IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES WHILE WEIZMAN CLEARLY WANTS NO FURTHER NEW ACTIVITY DURING NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT. WEIZMAN HAD SCORED A MINOR VICTORY A FEW WEEKS AGO WITH THE ORDER TO HALT FURTHER ACTIVITY IN RAFAH (SEE TEL AVIV 2110) AND IS KNOWN TO FEEL SHARON HAD EXCEEDED THE CABINET'S DECISIONS THERE.

6. THE LINEUP OF OTHER MINISTERS IS NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR. EHR- LICH HAS SAID HE WOULD SUPPORT WEIZMAN WHILE HAMMER SUPPORTS SHARON. OTHER MINISTERS ARE TO BE FOUND, WITH VARIOUS NUANCES, SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THESE TWO EXTREMES. SOME INCLINE TOWARD WEIZMAN'S POSITION AND SUPPORT SETTLEMENT ACTIVITY BUT NO NEW SETTLEMENTS NOW. OTHER INCLINE TOWARD SHARON AND SAY THERE SHOULD BE CONTINUING NEW ACTIVITY BUT WITHOUT PUBLICITY. DAYAN, WITH HIS SETTLEMENT ORIENTATION, IS PROB-

ABLY CLOSER TO SHARON THQAN TO WEIZMAN ON THIS QUESTION, ALTHOUGH HE WOULD FAVOR GENUINE SETTLEMENTS AND NOT PHONY "AGRICULTURAL OUTPOSTS," SUCH AS SHARON WAS SETTING OUT IN THE SINAI. THE DMC MINISTERS WOULD, PREDICTABLY AGREE WITH WEIZMAN.

7. BEGIN'S POSITION IS, OF COURSE, MOST IMPORTANT BUT NOT ALTOGETHER CLEAR TO US. HE DID NOT EXPRESS HIS OPINIONS AT TODAY'S MEETING, BUT ASKED THE VIEWS OF ALL OTHER MINISTERS. WE BELIEVE HE IS PROBABLY SOMEWHAT AMBIVALENT ON THE TACTICS OF THIS ISSUE, ALTHOUGH THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT ABOUT HIS BASIC COMMITMENT TO THE PRINCIPLE OF SETTLEMENTS. HE WAS EMBARRASSED BY THE APPEARANCE OF PPOR COORDINATION WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT REGARDING RAFAH AND SHILOH AND WOULD LIKE TO HAVE A UNIFIED GOVERNMENTAL POSITION. HE WOULD PROBABLY NOT WANT NEGOTIATIONS TO FAIL ON CONFIDENTIAL

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THIS ISSUE, BUT WOULD BE RELUCTANT TO HALT NEW SETTLEMENT ACTIVITY BECAUSE HE WOULD BE SEEN AS GIVING IN TO PRESSURE. HE IS SURE TO PUSH FOR CLOSER COORDINATION AND TIGHTER DISCIPLINE ON THIS ISSUE. HOWEVER, ANY DECISION TO REFRAIN FROM INITIATING NEW ACTIVITY WOULD PROBABLY NOT BE PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED AND WE SHOULD EXPECT THAT SETTLEMENT ACTIVITY ALREADY COMMENCED WOULD BE CONTINUED.

LEWIS

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